

No. 02-1624

Vide 02-1574, 03-7

Title: Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon, Superintendent, Petitioners
v.
Michael A. Newdow, et al.

Docketed: May 9, 2003

Lower Ct: United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit

Case Nos.: (00-16423)

Decision Date: February 26, 2002

Rehearing Denied: February 28, 2003

Questions Presented

~~~Date~~~ ~~~~~Proceedings and Orders~~~~~

Apr 30 2003 Petition for writ of certiorari filed. (Response due June 9, 2003)

Apr 30 2003 Appendix of Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon filed.

May 22 2003 Brief amicus curiae of United States Senate filed. VIDE.

May 30 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Bipartisan Legal Advisory Group of US House of Representatives filed. VIDE.

May 30 2003 Brief amicus curiae of American Legion filed. VIDE.

Jun 10 2003 Brief amici curiae of Idaho, et al. filed. VIDE.

Jun 17 2003 Brief amici curiae of Texas Assn. of School Boards Legal Assistance Fund, et al. filed. VIDE.

Jun 18 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Gray Davis, Governor of CA filed. VIDE

Jun 24 2003 Motion for leave to file amici brief filed by Pacific Legal Foundation, et al.

Jun 26 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Americans United for Separation of Church and State filed. VIDE.

Jun 27 2003 Brief of Michael A. Newdow in opposition filed. VIDE.

Jun 27 2003 Brief amici curiae of Dirk Kempthorne, et al. filed. VIDE

Jun 27 2003 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by Sandra Banning. VIDE.

Jun 30 2003 Brief amici curiae of Christian Legal Society, et al. filed. VIDE.

Jul 3 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Eagle Forum & Legal Defense Fund filed.

Jul 7 2003 Opposition of Michael Newdow to motion of Sandra Banning filed. VIDE.

Jul 7 2003 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by Rutherford Institute.

Jul 25 2003 Reply of petitioners Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon filed.

Sep 10 2003 DISTRIBUTED for Conference of September 29, 2003.

Sep 17 2003 Letter of Michael A. Newdow received. (Distributed)

Sep 22 2003 Letter of Solicitor General in response to respondent's letter received. (Distributed)

Sep 22 2003 Letter of counsel for Sandra Banning received. (Distributed)

Sep 25 2003 Letter from counsel for amicus curiae Americans United for Separation of Church and State received. (Distributed)

Oct 6 2003 DISTRIBUTED for Conference of October 10, 2003.

Oct 14 2003 Motion for leave to file amici brief filed by Pacific Legal Foundation, et al. GRANTED.  
Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

- Oct 14 2003 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by Rutherford Institute GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.
- Oct 14 2003 Petition GRANTED limited to the following Questions: 1. Whether respondent has standing to challenge as unconstitutional a public school district policy that requires teachers to lead willing students in reciting the Pledge of Allegiance. 2. Whether a public school district policy that requires teachers to lead willing students in reciting the Pledge of Allegiance, which includes the words "under God," violates the Establishment Clause of the First Amendment, as applicable through the Fourteenth Amendment. The Solicitor General is invited to file a brief in this case on behalf of the United States. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of these motions and this petition.
- Oct 28 2003 Motion for representation pro se, or (in the alternative) pro hac vice filed by respondents Michael A. Newdow, et al.
- Nov 6 2003 Extension of time within which to file the joint appendix and petitioners' brief on the merits to and including December 19, 2003.
- Nov 14 2003 Motion for leave to participate in oral argument as amicus curiae and for additional time to present argument filed by Americans United for Separation of Church and State.
- Nov 14 2003 Extension of time within which to file the government's brief on the merits to and including December 19, 2003.
- Nov 19 2003 Brief amici curiae of John Cornyn, Jon Kyl, Lindsey Graham, Larry Craig, Saxby Chambliss, et al. filed.
- Dec 1 2003 Motion for representation pro se, or (in the alternative) pro hac vice GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.
- Dec 1 2003 Motion for leave to participate in oral argument as amicus curiae and for additional time to present argument DENIED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.
- Dec 1 2003 Motion for leave to file amici brief filed by Ron Paul, Ray Haynes, Gilbert Armijo, National Lawyers Association, et al.
- Dec 11 2003 Brief amicus curiae of National Lawyers Association Foundation filed.
- Dec 16 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Pacific Justice Institute filed.
- Dec 17 2003 Brief amicus curiae of United States Senate filed.
- Dec 17 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Rutherford Institute filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amici curiae of Common Good Foundation, et al. filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amici curiae of Grassfire.Net and Hundreds of Thousands of Americans filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amici curiae of Texas, et al. filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amici curiae of Liberty Counsel, and William J. Federer filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amici curiae of Pacific Research Institute and Pacific Legal Foundation filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amici curiae of Catholic League for Religious and Civil Rights and Thomas More Law Center filed.
- Dec 18 2003 Brief amicus curiae of WallBuilders, Inc. filed.
- Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Joseph R. Grodin filed.
- Dec 19 2003 Brief amici curiae of George Allen, et al. filed.
- Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Bipartisan Legal Advisory Group of the U.S. House of Representatives filed.
- Dec 19 2003 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by Sandra Banning.
- Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of National Jewish Commission on Law and Public Affairs filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Claremont Institute Center for Constitutional Jurisprudence filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Knights of Columbus filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of National Education Association filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amici curiae of Focus on the Family, Family Research Council and Alliance Defense Fund filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of American Legion filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Thurston Greene filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of National School Boards Association filed.

Dec 19 2003 Joint appendix filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief of petitioners Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief of respondent United States in support filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Center for Individual Freedom filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amicus curiae of Citizens United Foundation filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amici curiae of Dirk Kempthorne, et al. filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amici curiae of Institute in Basic Life Principles, Faith and Action, et al. filed.

Dec 19 2003 Brief amici curiae of Christian Legal Society, et al. filed.

Dec 19 2003 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by American Jewish Congress.

Dec 19 2003 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by American Civil Rights Union.

Dec 23 2003 Motion for divided argument filed by respondent the Solicitor General.

Dec 30 2003 Motion to add parties filed by respondent.

Jan 6 2004 Respondents' opposition to motion of Sandra L. Banning for leave to file a brief as amicus curiae.

Jan 6 2004 Letter of respondent proposing a lodging.

Jan 6 2004 Motion of Institute in Basic Life Principles, Faith and Action, et al. for leave to participate in oral argument as amici curiae and for divided argument filed.

Jan 7 2004 Extension of time within which to file respondents' brief on the merits to and including February 13, 2004.

Jan 8 2004 Motion of Pacific Justice Institute for leave to participate in oral argument as amicus curiae and for divided argument filed.

Jan 12 2004 Motion for leave to file amici brief filed by Ron Paul, Ray Haynes, Gilbert Armijo, National Lawyers Association, et al. GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Jan 12 2004 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by Sandra Banning GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Jan 12 2004 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by American Civil Rights Union GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Jan 12 2004 Motion for leave to file amicus brief filed by American Jewish Congress GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Jan 12 2004 SET FOR ARGUMENT Wednesday, March 24, 2004.

Jan 13 2004 Application (03A608) to file in excess of page limits, submitted to Justice O'Connor.

Jan 15 2004 Response of Solicitor General to respondent's motion to add parties.

Jan 21 2004 CIRCULATED.

Jan 21 2004 Application (03A608) denied by Justice O'Connor.

Jan 23 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Atheist Law Center filed. (Distributed)

Jan 26 2004 Motion to add parties DENIED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Feb 2 2004 Record received from the U.S.C.A. for the 9th Circuit. (1 envelope)

Feb 9 2004 Record received from the U.S.D.C. for the Eastern District of California. (1 box)

Feb 10 2004 Brief amici curiae of Seattle Atheists, et al. filed. (Distributed)

Feb 11 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc. filed. (Distributed)

Feb 12 2004 Brief amici curiae of American Humanist Association, et al. filed. (Distributed)

Feb 12 2004 Brief amici curiae of Buddhist Temples, et al. filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Church of Freethought filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Historians and Law Scholars filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of United Fathers of America, et al. (Distributed).

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Atheists for Human Rights filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Religious Scholars and Theologians filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Americans United for Separation of Church and State filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Associated Pantheist Groups filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Atheists and Other Freethinkers filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Secular Humanism filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Anti-Defamation League filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Rob Sherman Advocacy filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Barbara McGraw, et al. filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Rev. Dr. Betty Jane Bailey, et al. filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amici curiae of Christopher L. Eisgruber and Lawrence G. Sager filed. (Distributed).

Feb 13 2004 Brief of respondent Michael A. Newdow. filed.

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of Mister Thorne filed. (Distributed)

Feb 13 2004 Brief amicus curiae of American Atheists filed. (Distributed)

Feb 23 2004 Motion for divided argument filed by respondent GRANTED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Feb 23 2004 Motion of Pacific Justice Institute for leave to participate in oral argument as amicus curiae and for divided argument DENIED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Feb 23 2004 Motion of Institute in Basic Life Principles, Faith and Action, et al. for leave to participate in oral argument as amicus curiae and for divided argument DENIED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this motion.

Mar 3 2004 Motion for reconsideration of the order denying their motion for leave to participate in oral argument as amici curiae and for divided argument filed by Institute in Basic Life Principles, Faith and Action, et al.

Mar 4 2004 Letter and errata attachment received from respondent and distributed.

Mar 15 2004 Reply of respondent United States filed. (Distributed)

Mar 16 2004 Reply of petitioners Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon filed. (Distributed)

Mar 19 2004 Motion for reconsideration of the order denying their motion for leave to participate in oral argument as amici curiae and for divided argument. DENIED. Justice Scalia took no part in

the consideration or decision of this motion.

Mar 24 2004 Argued. For petitioners: Terence J. Cassidy, Sacramento, Cal. For respondent United States, in support of petitioners: Theodore B. Olson, Solicitor General, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. For respondent: Michael A. Newdow, Sacramento, Cal. (Arguing pro-se.)

Jun 14 2004 Judgment REVERSED. Stevens, J., delivered the opinion of the Court, in which Kennedy, Souter, Ginsburg, and Breyer, JJ., joined. Rehnquist, C. J., filed an opinion concurring in the judgment, in which O'Connor, J., joined, and in which Thomas, J., joined as to Part I. O'Connor, J., and Thomas, J., filed opinions concurring in the judgment. Scalia, J., took no part in the consideration or decision of the case.

Jul 6 2004 Petition for Rehearing filed.

Jul 30 2004 DISTRIBUTED.

Aug 23 2004 Rehearing DENIED. Justice Scalia took no part in the consideration or decision of this petition.

Aug 23 2004 JUDGMENT ISSUED.

Sep 9 2004 Acknowledgement of receipt (08/27/04) of judgment from Clerk, United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit received.

Sep 14 2004 Record returned to U.S.C.A. 9th Circuit.

Sep 14 2004 Record returned to U.S.D.C. - Eastern District of California.

~~Name~~~~~Address~~~~~Phone~~~

**Attorneys for Petitioner:**

|                      |                                   |                   |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Terence John Cassidy | Porter, Scott, Weiberg & Delehant | (916)<br>929-1481 |
|                      | 350 University Avenue             |                   |
|                      | Suite 200                         |                   |
|                      | Sacramento, CA 95825              |                   |

Party name: Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon

**Attorneys for Respondent:**

|                   |                      |                   |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Michael A. Newdow | P. O. Box 233345     | (916)<br>427-6669 |
|                   | Sacramento, CA 95823 |                   |

Party name: Michael A. Newdow, et al.

|                   |                                     |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Theodore B. Olson | Solicitor General                   | (202)<br>514-2217 |
|                   | United States Department of Justice |                   |
|                   | 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.       |                   |
|                   | Room 5614                           |                   |
|                   | Washington, DC 20530-0001           |                   |

Party name: United States

Party name: United States Senate

Party name: Idaho, et al.

Party name: Elk Grove Unified School District and David W. Gordon v. Michael A. Newdow

Party name: American Legion

Party name: Texas Assn. of School Boards Legal Assistance Fund, et al.

Party name: Gray Davis, Governor of CA

Party name: Americans United for Separation of Church and State

Party name: Sandra Banning

Party name: Pacific Legal Foundation, et al.

Party name: Christian Legal Society, et al.

Party name: Dirk Kempthorne, et al.

7800 Bonhomme Avenue  
St. Louis, MO 63105

Party name: Eagle Forum & Legal Defense Fund

|                |                           |                   |
|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Steven H. Aden | 1440 Sachem Place         | (434)<br>978-3888 |
|                | Charlottesville, VA 22901 |                   |

Party name: Rutherford Institute

|             |                                                    |                   |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| John Cornyn | Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights and | (202)<br>224-7840 |
|             | United States Senate                               |                   |
|             | Dirksen Senate Office                              |                   |
|             | Building Room 139                                  |                   |
|             | Washington, DC 20510                               |                   |

Party name: John Cornyn, Jon Kyl, Lindsey Graham, Larry Craig, Saxby Chambliss, et al.

|              |                                |                   |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Dennis Owens | 7th Floor, Harzfeld's Building | (816)<br>474-3000 |
|              | 1111 Main Street               |                   |
|              | Kansas City, MO 64105          |                   |

Party name: National Lawyers Association Foundation

|                    |                       |                   |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Michael C. Worsham | 1916 Cosner Road      | (410)<br>557-6192 |
|                    | Forest Hill, MD 21050 |                   |

Party name: Associated Pantheist Groups

|                     |                               |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Richard D. Ackerman | Lively Ackerman & Cody        | (909)<br>308-6454 |
|                     | 41690 Enterprise Circle North |                   |
|                     | Ste. 200 M                    |                   |
|                     | Temecula, CA 92590            |                   |

Party name: Ron Paul, Ray Haynes, Gilbert Armijo, National Lawyers Association, et al.

|                    |                                      |                   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Peter D. Lepiscopo | 2635 Camino del Rio South, Suite 109 | (619)<br>299-5343 |
|                    | San Diego, CA 92108                  |                   |



Party name: Pacific Justice Institute

|                   |                             |                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Keith A. Fournier | 448 Viking Drive, Suite 360 | (757)<br>498-7035 |
|                   | Virginia Beach, VA 23452    |                   |

Party name: Common Good Foundation, et al.

|                     |                                       |                   |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| John G. Stepanovich | Lentz, Stepanovich & Fournier, P.L.C. | (757)<br>498-7035 |
|                     | 448 Viking Drive                      |                   |
|                     | Suite 370                             |                   |
|                     | Virginia Beach, VA 23452              |                   |

Party name: Grassfire.Net and Hundreds of Thousands of Americans

|             |                           |                   |
|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Neal Katyal | 600 New Jersey Ave., N.W. | (202)<br>662-9000 |
|             | Washington, DC 20001      |                   |

Party name: Joseph R. Grodin

|                  |                                   |                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Jay Alan Sekulow | American Center for Law & Justice | (202)<br>546-8890 |
|                  | 201 Maryland Ave., N.E.           |                   |
|                  | Washington, DC 20002-5703         |                   |

Party name: George Allen, et al.

|                   |                           |                   |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| John W. Whitehead | Rutherford Institute      | (434)<br>978-3888 |
|                   | 1440 Sachem Place         |                   |
|                   | Charlottesville, VA 22901 |                   |

Party name: Rutherford Institute

|                 |                                                                 |                   |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| John C. Eastman | The Claremont Institute Center for Constitutional Jurisprudence | (714)<br>628-2587 |
|                 | Chapman University School of Law                                |                   |
|                 | One University Drive                                            |                   |
|                 | Orange, CA 92866                                                |                   |

Party name: Claremont Institute Center for Constitutional Jurisprudence

|                 |                                   |                   |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Kevin J. Hasson | Becket Fund for Religious Liberty | (202)<br>955-0095 |
|                 | 1350 Connecticut Ave., NW         |                   |
|                 | Washington, DC 20036              |                   |

Party name: Knights of Columbus

|                  |                          |                   |
|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Robert H. Chanin | Bredhoff & Kaiser        | (202)<br>842-2600 |
|                  | 805 Fifteenth Street, NW |                   |
|                  | Washington, DC 20005     |                   |

Party name: National Education Aassociation

|                  |                       |                   |
|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Benjamin W. Bull | Alliance Defense Fund | (480)<br>444-0020 |
|                  | 15333 N. Pima Rd.     |                   |
|                  | Suite 165             |                   |
|                  | Scottsdale, AZ 85260  |                   |

Party name: Focus on the Family, Family Research Council and Alliance Defense Fund

|                 |                     |                   |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Thurston Greene | 37 Crescent Road    | (845)<br>677-8545 |
|                 | Millbrook, NY 12545 |                   |

Party name: Thurston Greene

|             |                                  |                   |
|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| R. Ted Cruz | Solicitor General                | (512)<br>936-1824 |
|             | Office of the Attorney General   |                   |
|             | 300 West 15th Street, 10th Floor |                   |
|             | Austin, TX 78701                 |                   |

Party name: Texas, et al.

|              |                     |                   |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Nathan Lewin | Lewin & Lewin, LLP  | (202)<br>828-1000 |
|              | 1828 L Street, N.W. |                   |

Suite 1000  
Washington, DC 20036

Party name: National Jewish Commission on Law and Public Affairs

Renee L. Giachino                      Center for Individual Freedom                      (703)  
535-5836  
901 N. Washington Street  
Suite 402  
Alexandria, VA 22314

Party name: Center for Individual Freedom

Mathew D. Staver                      Liberty Counsel                      (407)  
875-2100  
210 East Palmetto Avenue  
Longwood, FL 32750

Party name: Liberty Counsel, et al.

William J. Olson                      William J. Olson, P.C.                      (703)  
356-5070  
8180 Greensboro Drive  
McLean, VA 22102

Party name: Citizens United Foundation

Bernard P. Reese Jr.                      Reese and Reese                      (815)  
968-8851  
979 North Main Street  
Rockford, IL 61103

Party name: Institute in Basic Life Principles, Faith and Action, et al.

Edward L. White III.                      Thomas More Law Center                      (734)  
827-2001  
24 Frank Lloyd Wright Dr.  
P.O. Box 393  
Ann Arbor, MI 48106

Party name: Catholic League for Religious and Civil Rights and Thomas More Law Center

Barry C. Hodge                                      National Legal Foundation                                      (757)  
463-6133  
2224 Virginia Beach Blvd.  
Suite 204  
Virginia Beach, VA 23454

Party name: WallBuilders, Inc.

Marc D. Stern                                      American Jewish Congress                                      (212)  
360-1545  
15 East 84th Street  
New York, NY 10028

Party name: American Jewish Congress

John C. Armor                                      "KettleRock"                                      (828)  
526-3149  
Box 243  
Highlands, NC 28741

Party name: American Civil Rights Union

Pamela L. Sumners                                      528 N. Humphrey Ave.                                      (708)  
763-9827  
Oak Park, IL 60302

Party name: Atheist Law Center

Keith Alan                                      Law Office of Keith Alan                                      (714)  
522-5616  
5570 Windsor Court  
Buena Park, CA 90621

Party name: Chuch of Freethought

Gary D. Borek                                      373 Darwin Drive                                      (716)  
839-4321  
Amherst, NY 14226

Party name: Seattle Atheists, et al.

Steven K. Green                      Williamette University College of Law                      (503)  
370-6405  
245 Winter Street SE  
Salem, OR 97301  
Party name: Historians and Law Scholars

Jerold M. Gorski                      Law Offices of Jerold M. Gorski                      (714)  
928-2840  
821 South Webster Avenue  
Suite 1  
Anaheim, CA 92804-4134  
Party name: United Fathers of America, et al. and Atheists for Human Rights

Elizabeth L. Hileman                      American Humanist Association                      (301)  
652-1448  
7979 Old Georgetown Road  
Suite 600  
Bethesda, MD 20814  
Party name: American Humanist Association, et al.

Peter Irons                      Director                      (858)  
534-3664  
Earl Warren Bill of Rights Project  
9500 Gilman Drive  
San Diego, CA 92093-5521  
Party name: Religious Scholars and Theologians

Robert Reitano Tiernan                      3120 S. Xenia Street                      33036712490  
Denver, CO 80231  
Party name: Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc.

Kenneth R. Pierce                      Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft                      (212)  
504-6000  
100 Maiden Lane  
New York, NY 10038  
Party name: Buddhist Temples, et al.

Douglas Laycock 727 E. Dean Keeton St. (512)  
Austin, TX 78705 232-1341

Party name: Rev. Dr. Betty Jane Bailey, et al.

(512)  
232-1341

Party name: Christopher L. Eisgruber and Lawrence G. Sager

(415)  
956-8400

Party name: Mister Thorne

(831)  
588-0528

Party name: American Atheists